



Hes·so

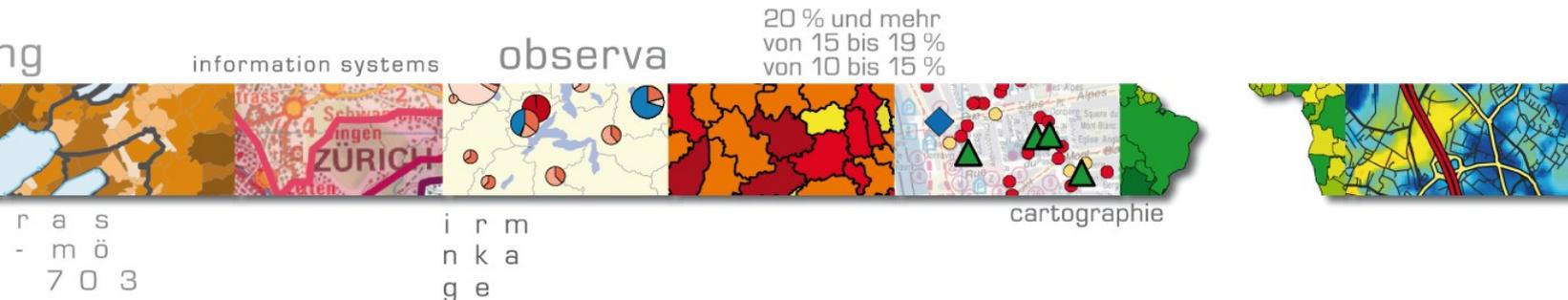
Haute Ecole Spécialisée
de Suisse occidentale
Fachhochschule Westschweiz
University of Applied Sciences
Western Switzerland

Think spatial Map your Data

„J“ CarThema



Migration of a thematic mapping application using Java GIS Toolkits







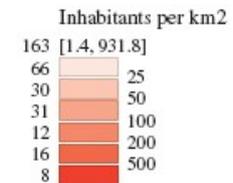
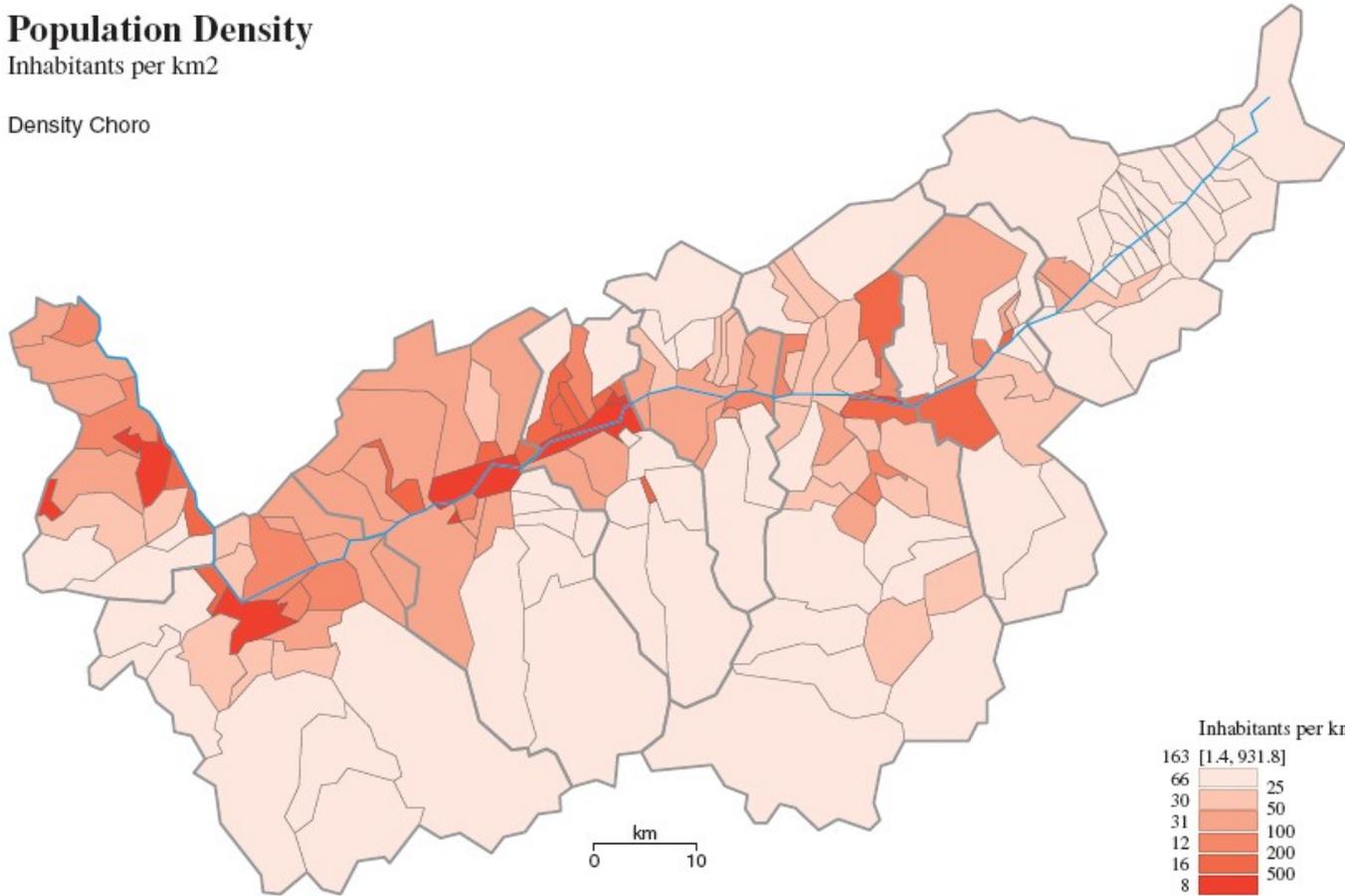
- ◆ Zone maps (choropleth maps)
- ◆ Symbol maps
 - ◆ Character symbols
 - ◆ Oriented symbols
 - ◆ Multiple symbols
 - ◆ Pie and bar charts
 - ◆ Multiple charts
- ◆ Line maps
- ◆ Flow maps



Population Density

Inhabitants per km²

Density Choro

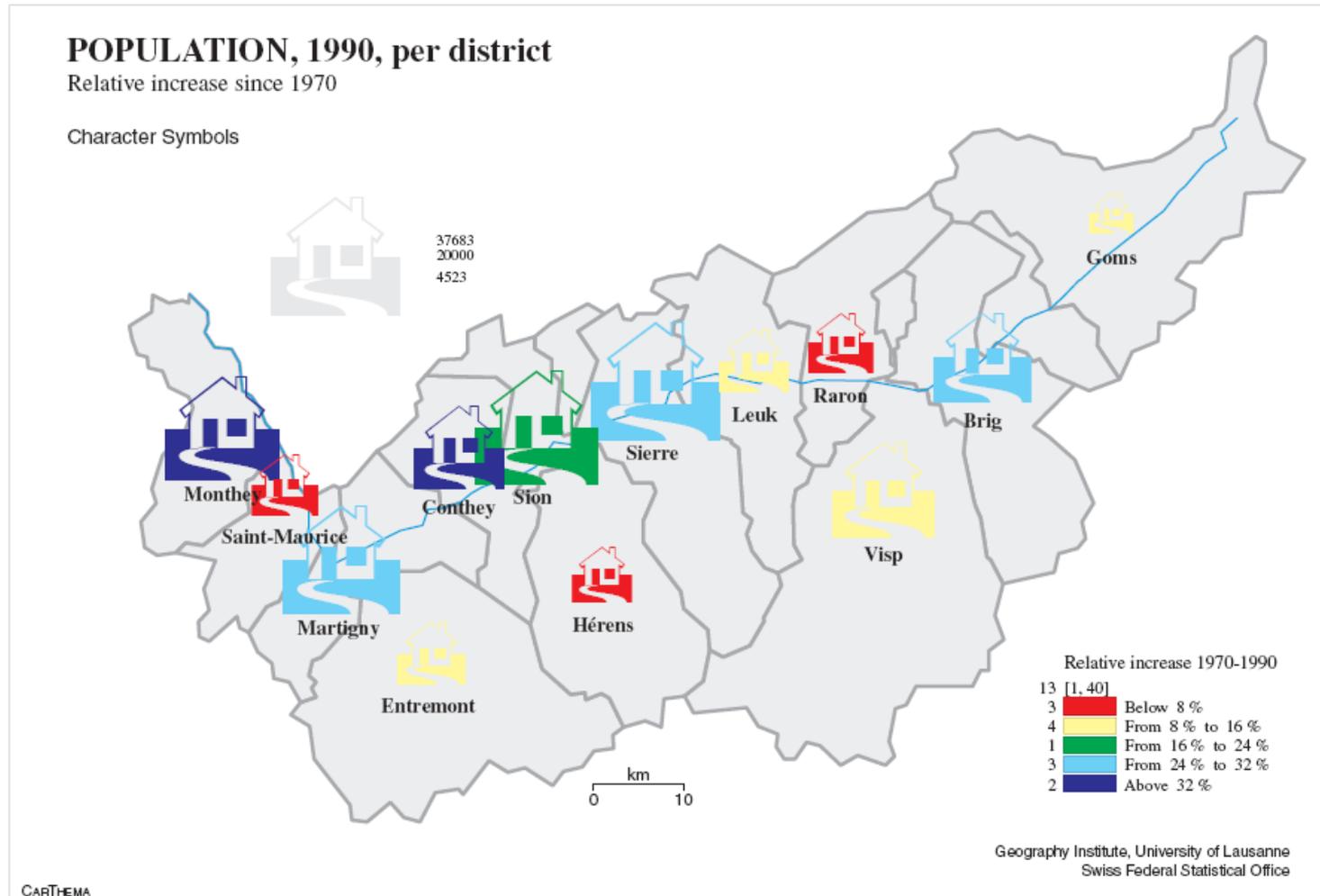


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CARTHEMA

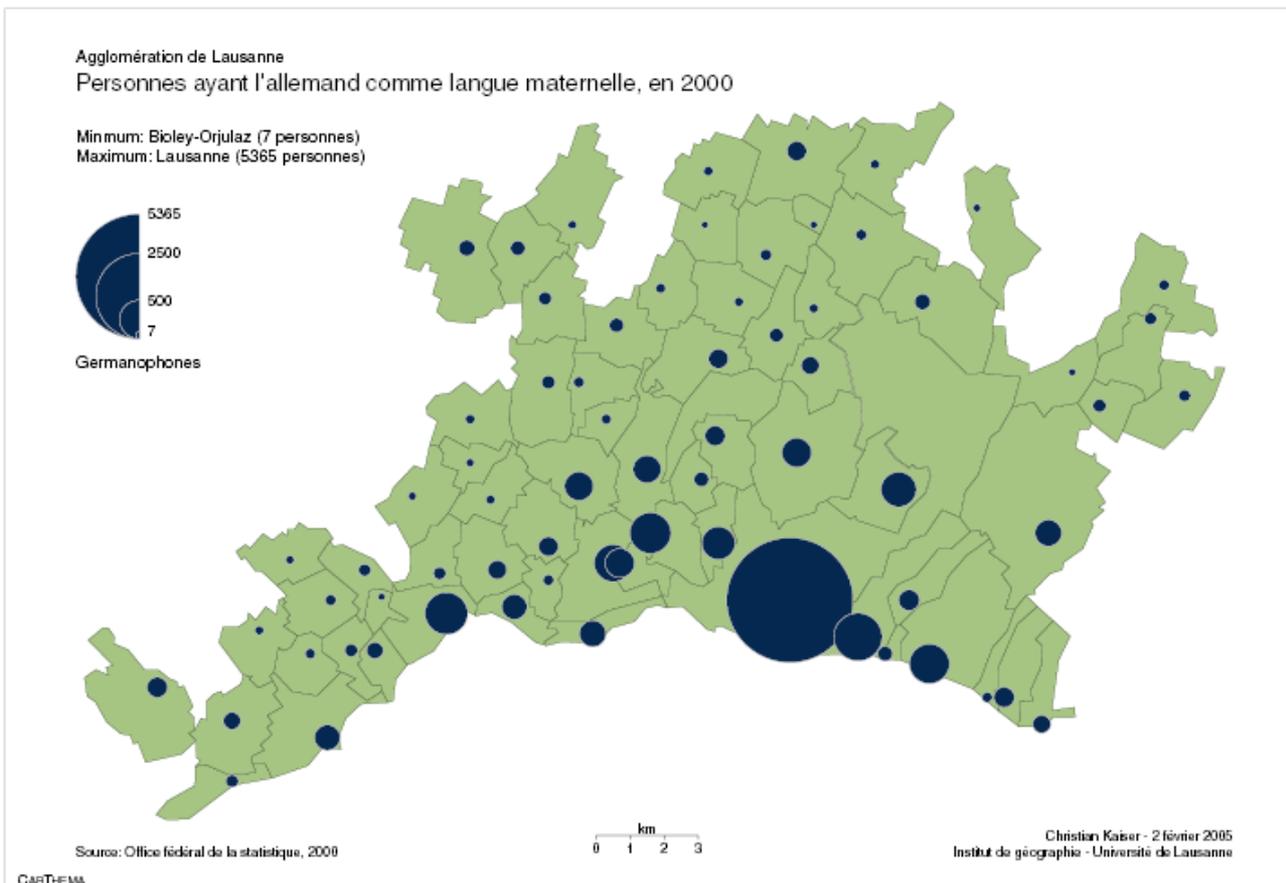
Thematic Cartography

Symbol maps: Character maps



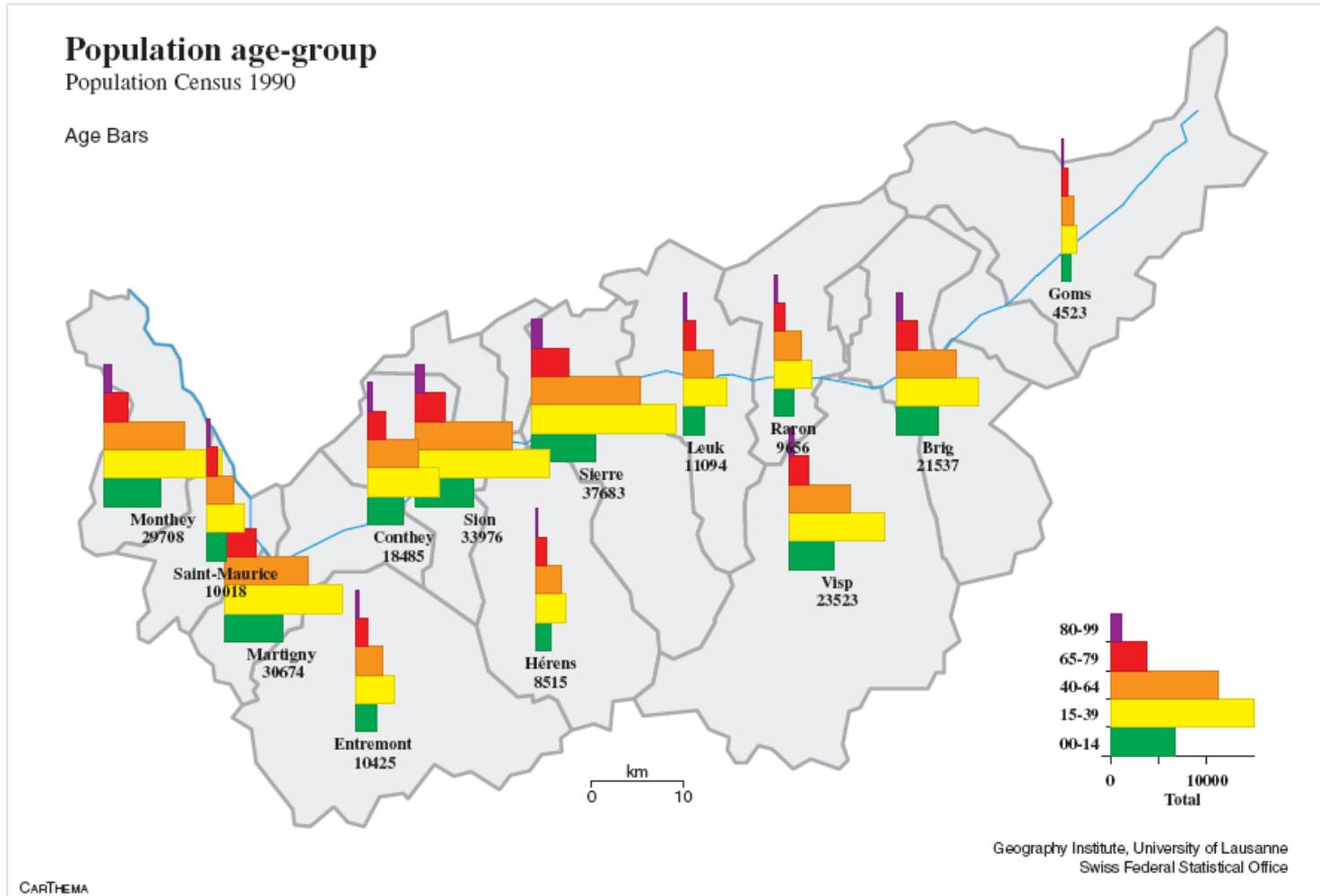
Thematic Cartography

Symbol maps: Circle symbol



Thematic Cartography

Symbol maps: Histogram chart

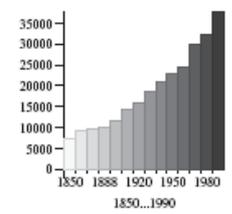
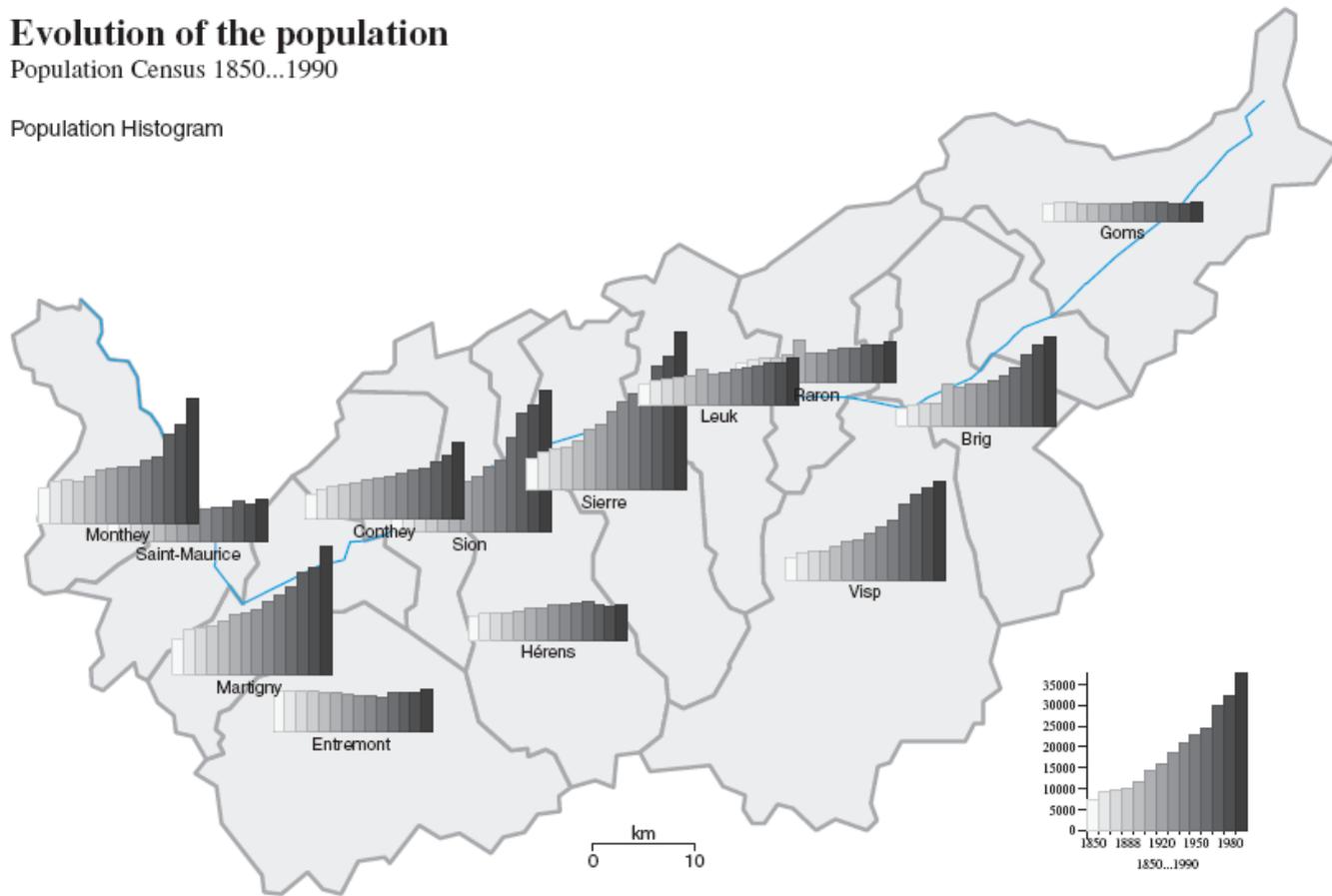




Evolution of the population

Population Census 1850...1990

Population Histogram



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CARTHEMA

Thematic Cartography

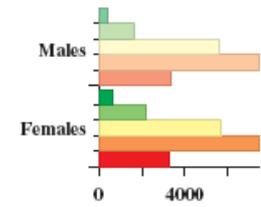
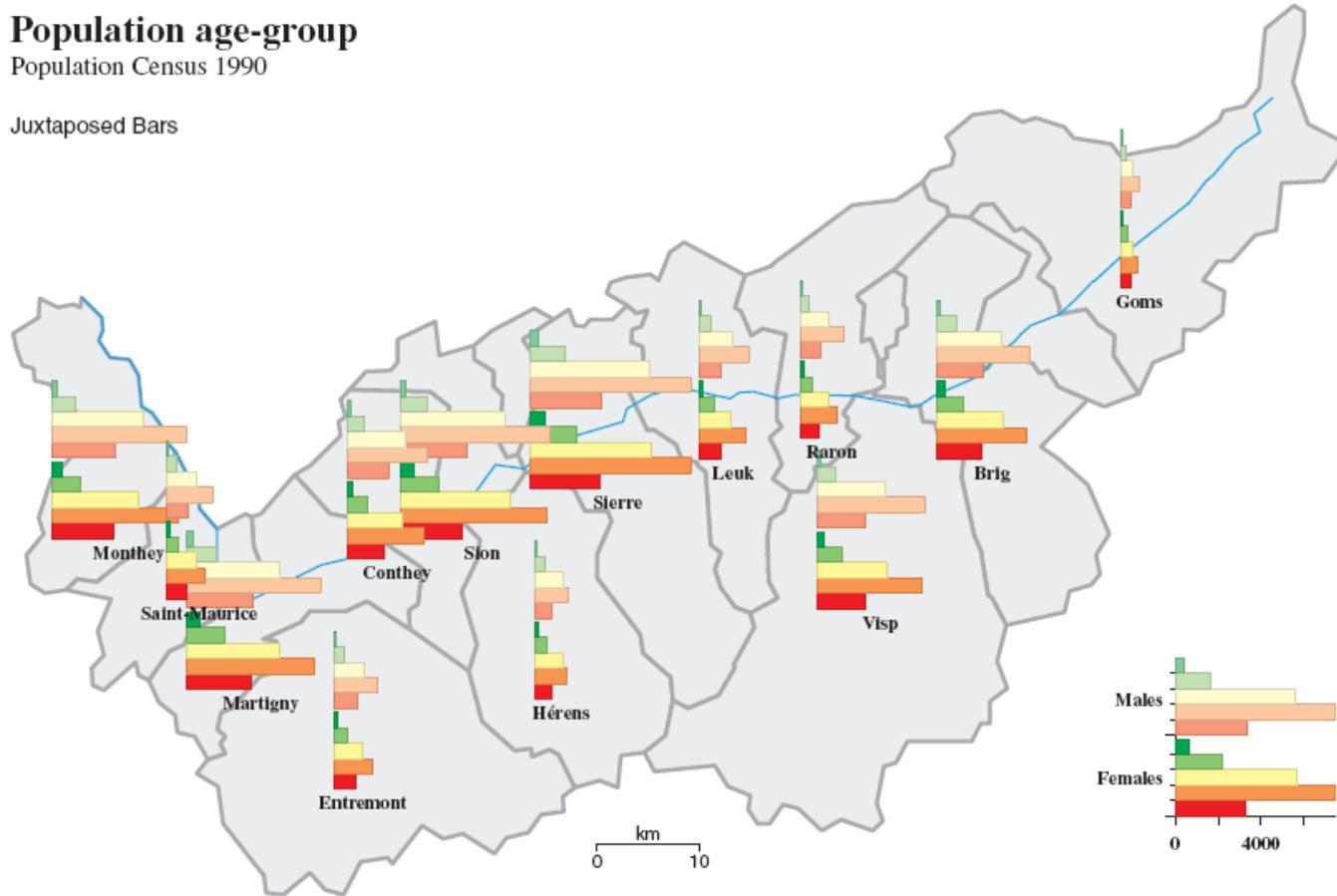
Symbol Maps: Multiple Charts



Population age-group

Population Census 1990

Juxtaposed Bars



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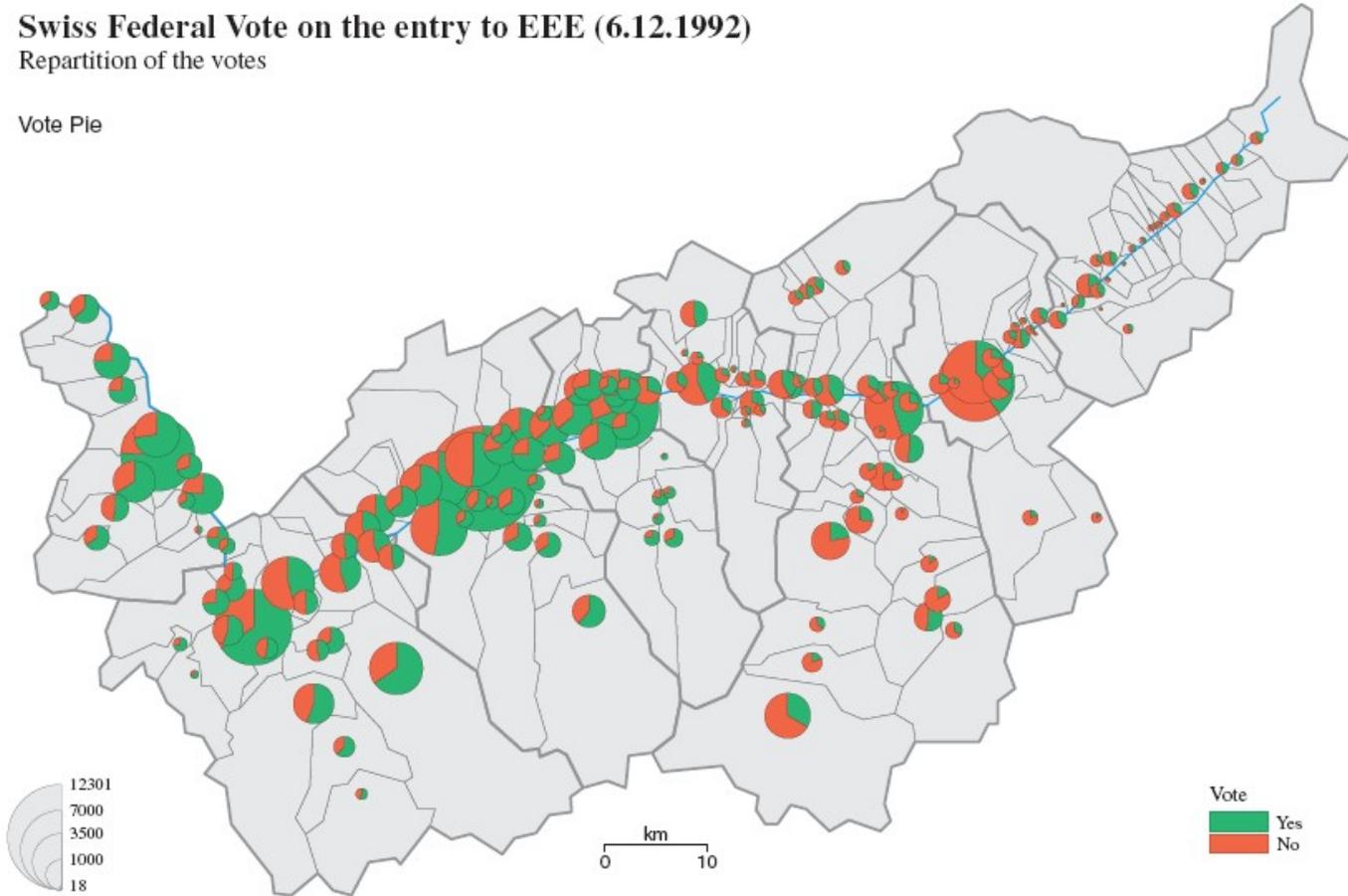
CARTHEMA



Swiss Federal Vote on the entry to EEE (6.12.1992)

Repartition of the votes

Vote Pie

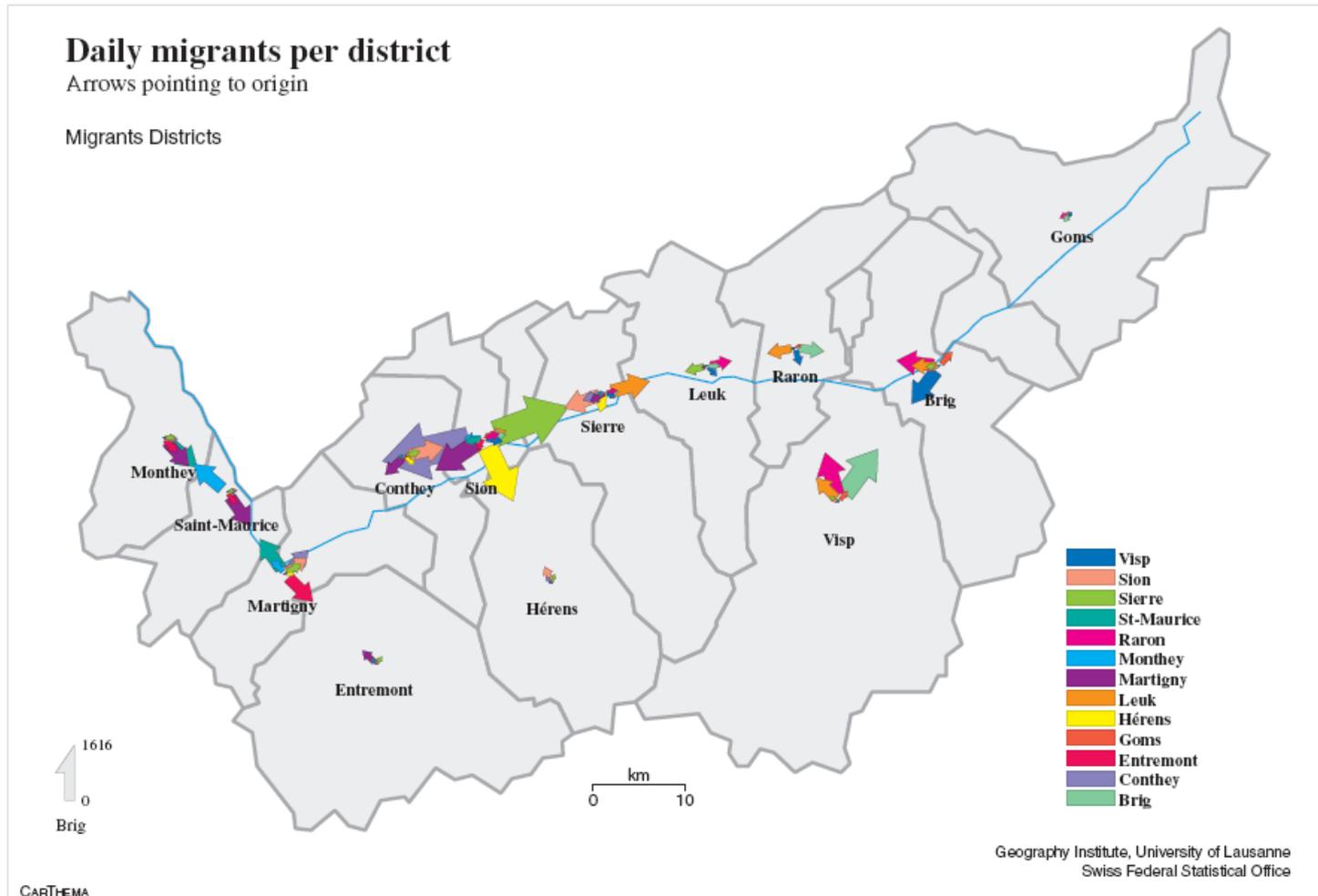


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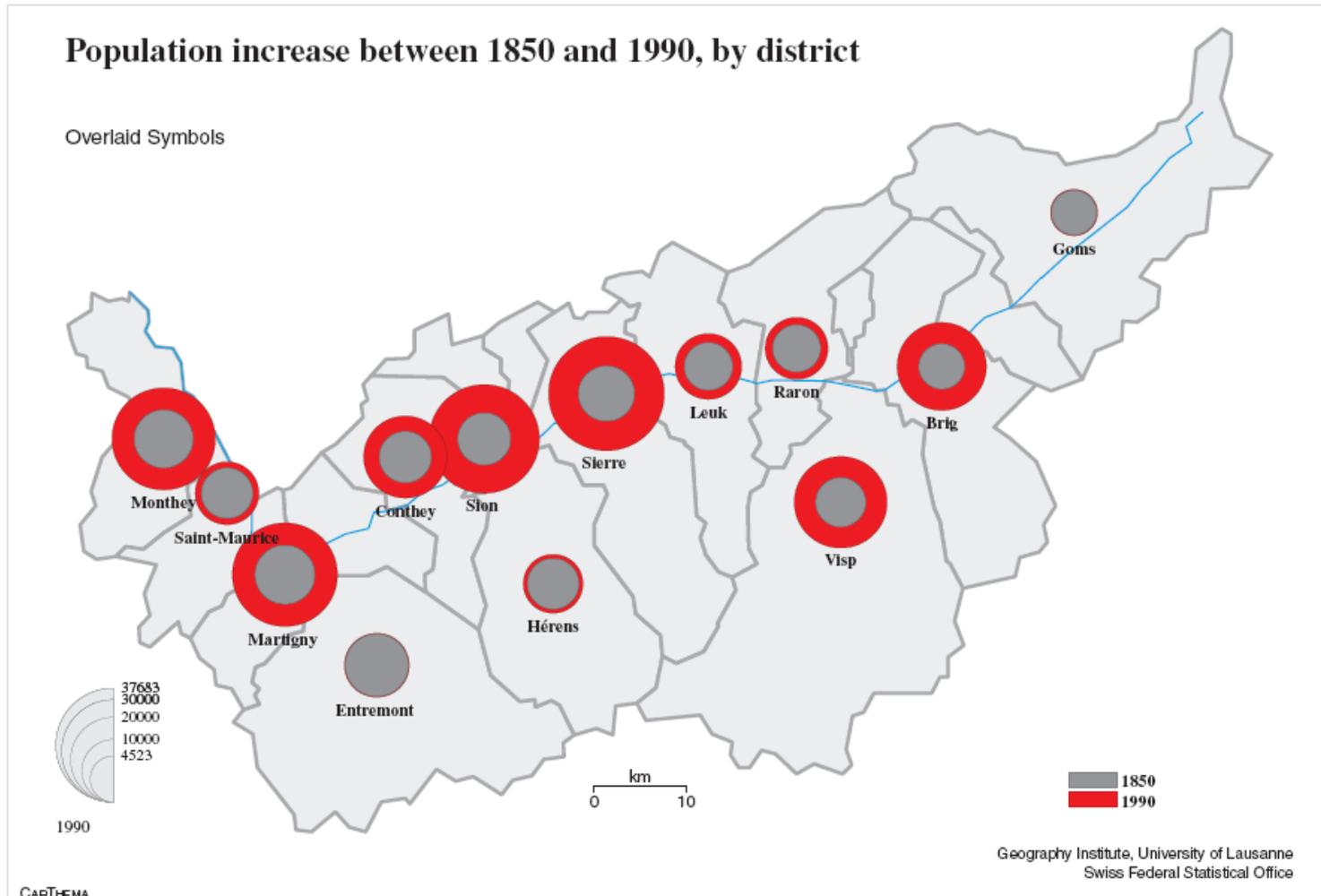
Thematic Cartography

Symbol maps: Oriented Symbols



Thematic Cartography

Symbol maps: Multiple symbols



Thematic Cartography

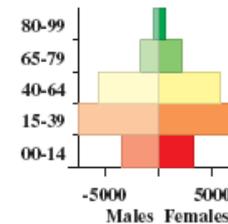
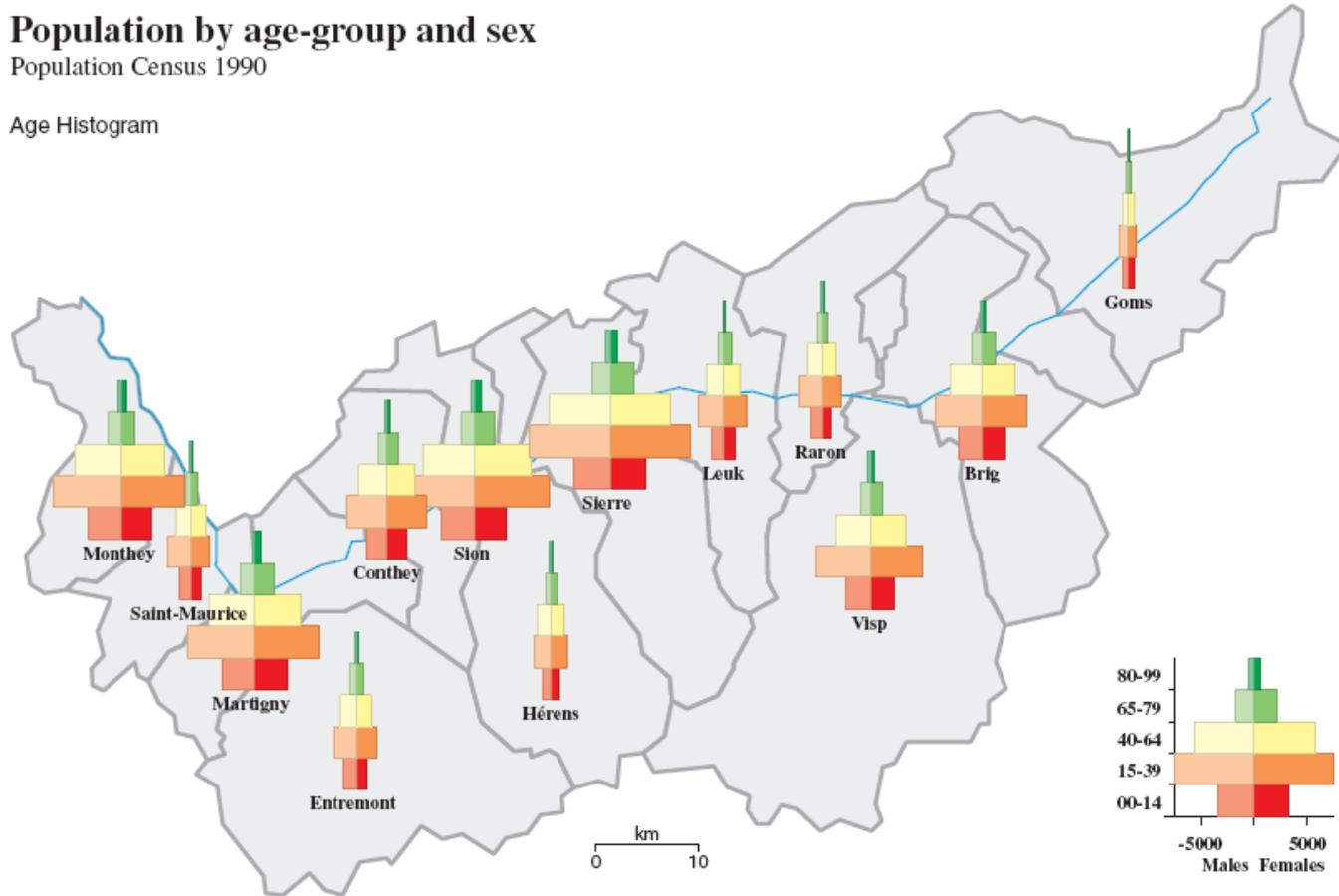
Symbol maps: Multiple charts



Population by age-group and sex

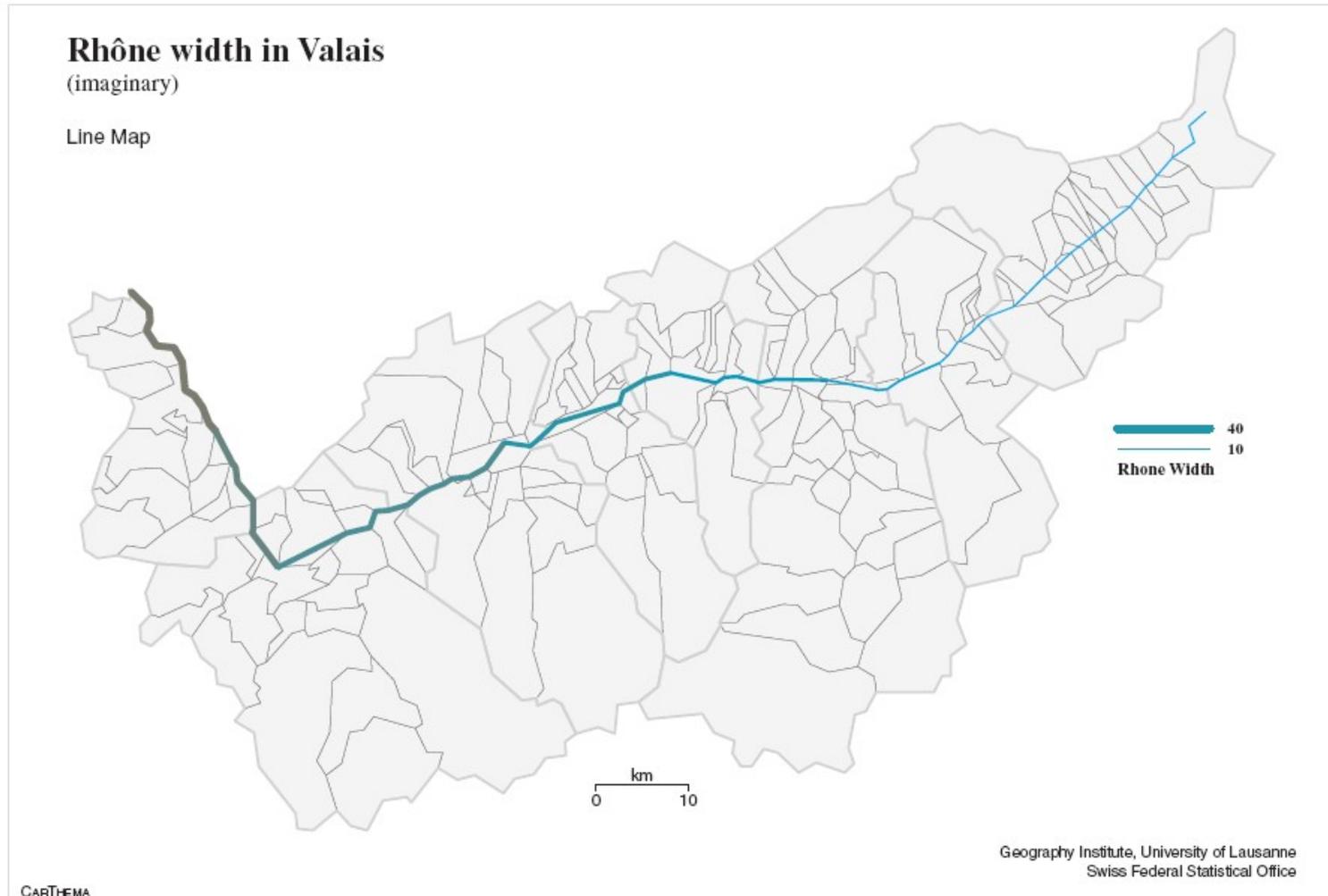
Population Census 1990

Age Histogram



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Swiss Federal Statistical Office

CARTHEMA

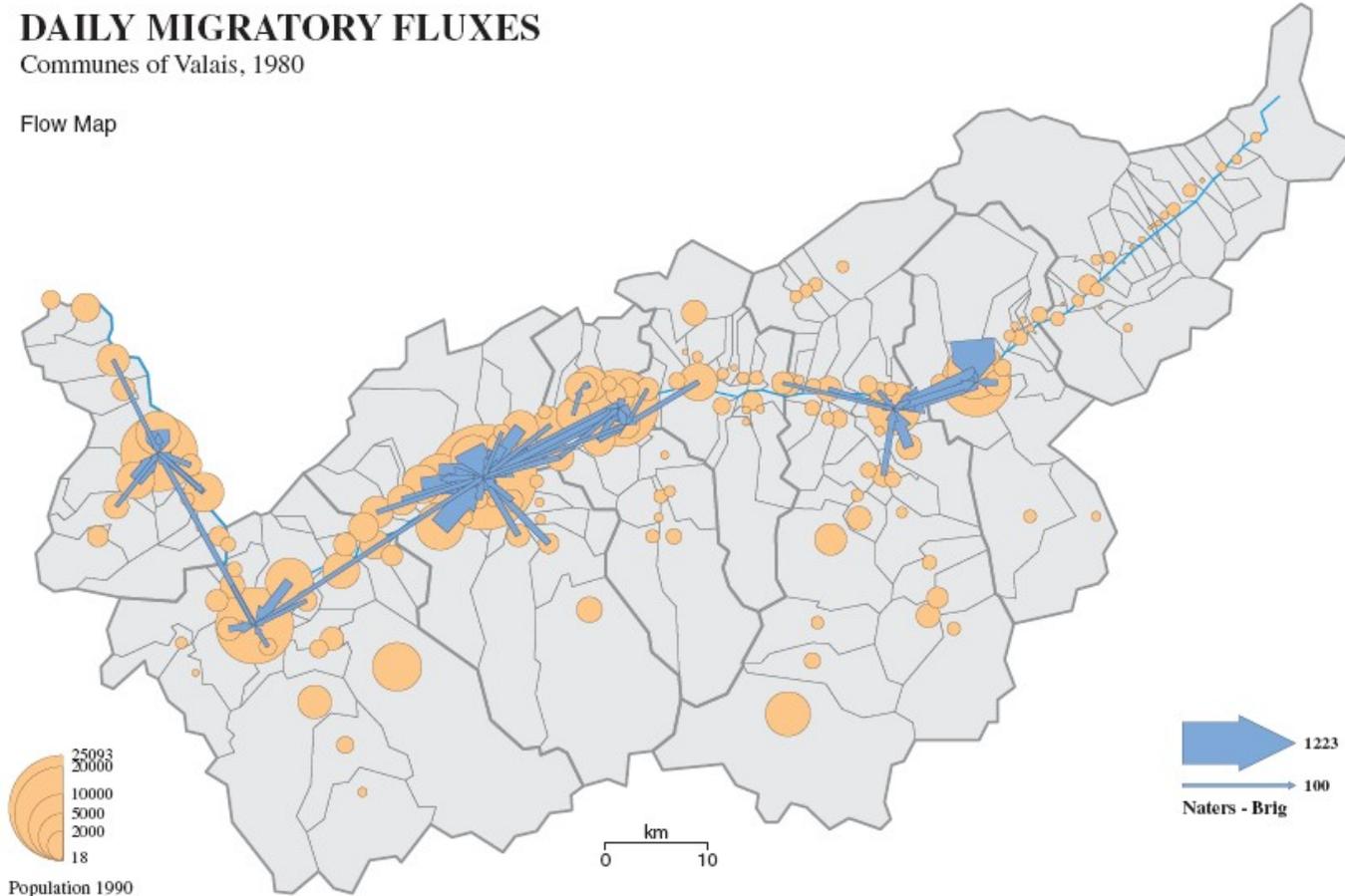




DAILY MIGRATORY FLUXES

Communes of Valais, 1980

Flow Map



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Swiss Federal Statistical Office

CARTHEMA

CarThema 4.0.3

In Action: Choosing a map type



File Edit Option Map Data Color Note Chart Draw Aide 11:30 CarThema 4.0.3

Flow Map.cmd

```
! Flow Map.cmd: flow map with population circles
-----
infile = filename("")
path (A = @infile)
run "A:PathFiles.cmd"
-----
! Reading the geometric data
ru
```

Listing Window

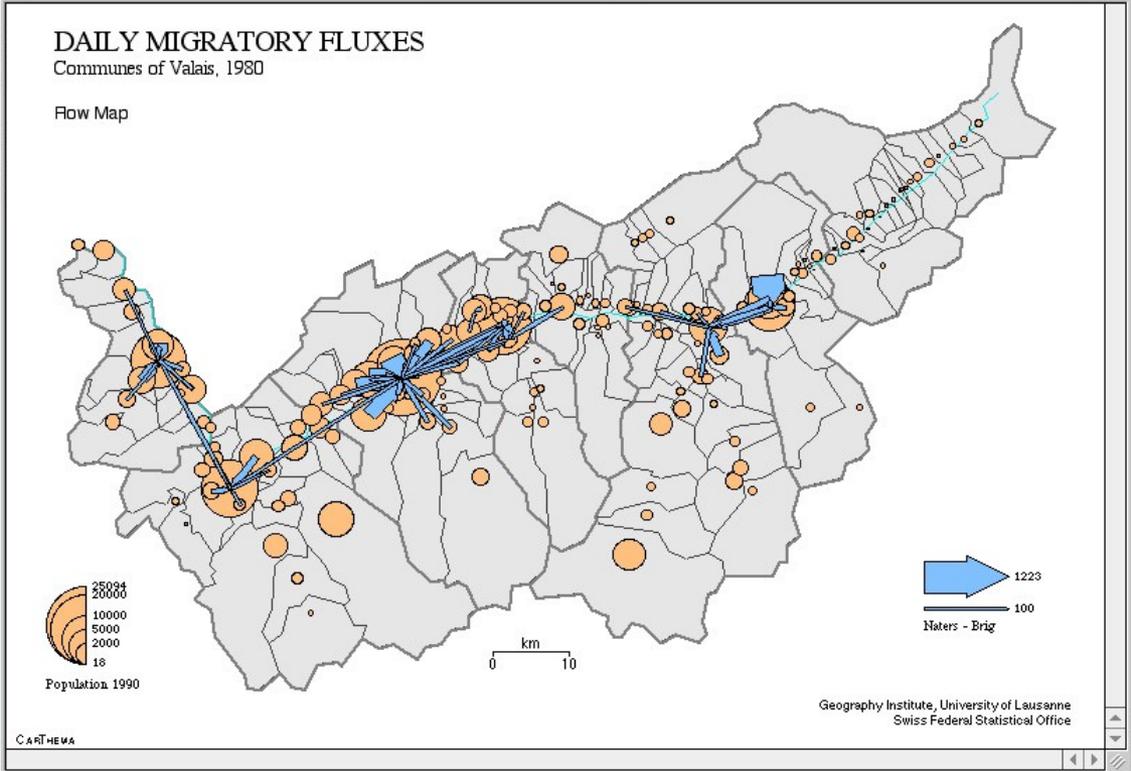
Program CarThema 4.0.3, developed by Bernard Gabioud, University of Lausanne
Thematic Cartography concept by Micheline Cosinschi, Geography Institute
This program copy is reserved for use by the Swiss Federal Office of Statistics

```
-----
! Flow Map.cmd: flow map with population circles
infile = "Macintosh HD:CaTh:Distrib:Scripts:Flow Map.cmd"
```

example scripts

DAILY MIGRATORY FLUXES
Communes of Valais, 1980

Flow Map



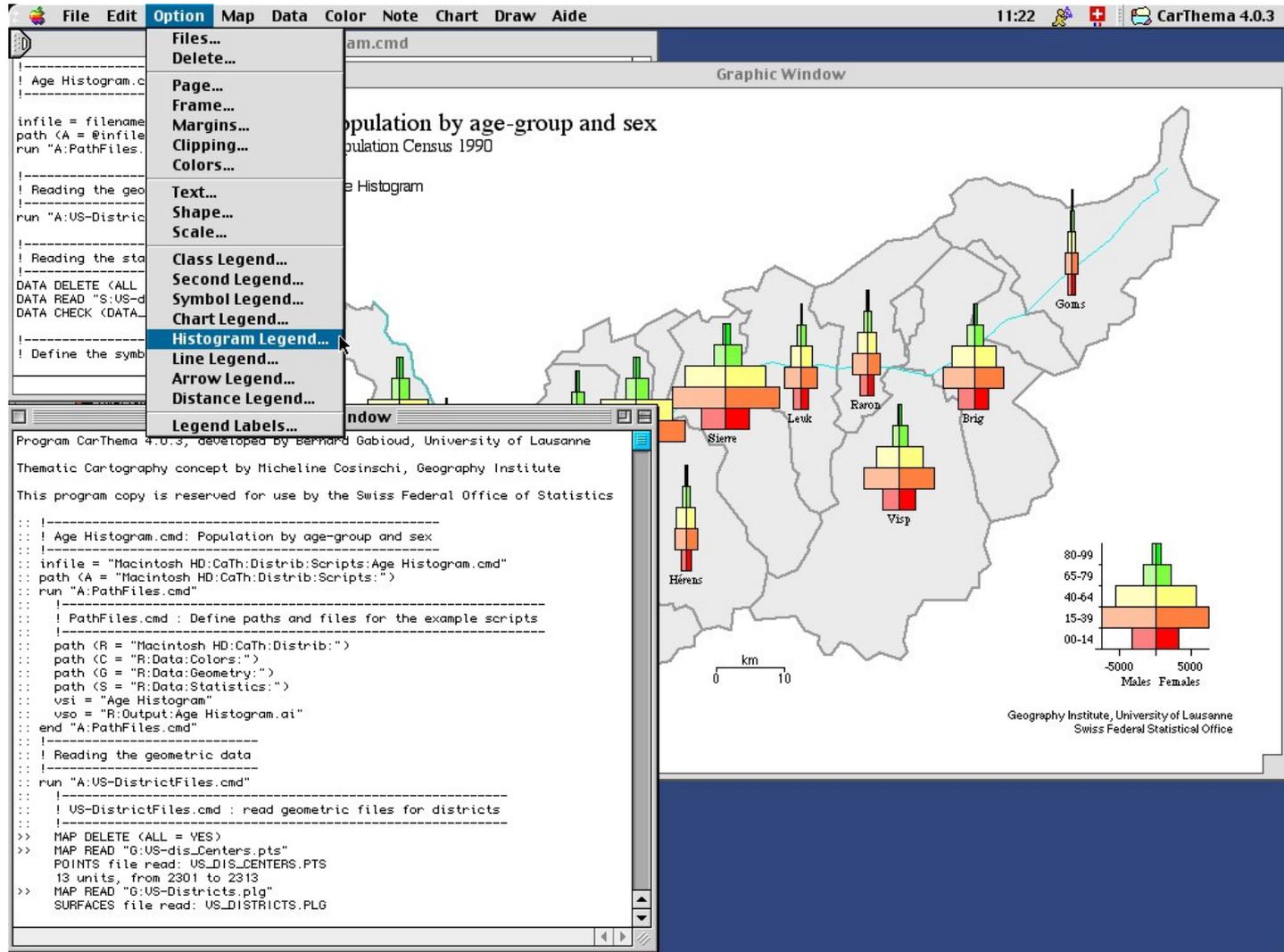
Population 1990

km 0 10

1223
100
Naters - Erig

Geography Institute, University of Lausanne
Swiss Federal Statistical Office

CARTHEMA

The screenshot shows the CarThema 4.0.3 software interface. The main window displays a map of Switzerland with population pyramids for several districts: Hérens, Siéne, Leuk, Raron, Visp, Brig, and Goms. A legend window is open, showing options for 'Histogram Legend...'. A script editor window is also open, displaying the following R script:

```

Program CarThema 4.0.3, developed by Bernard Gabioud, University of Lausanne
Thematic Cartography concept by Micheline Cosinschi, Geography Institute
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::: |-----|
::: | Age Histogram.cmd: Population by age-group and sex
::: |-----|
::: infile = "Macintosh HD:CaTh:Distrib:Scripts:Age Histogram.cmd"
::: path (A = "Macintosh HD:CaTh:Distrib:Scripts:")
::: run "A:PathFiles.cmd"
::: |-----|
::: | PathFiles.cmd : Define paths and files for the example scripts
::: |-----|
::: path (R = "Macintosh HD:CaTh:Distrib:")
::: path (C = "R:Data:Colors:")
::: path (G = "R:Data:Geometry:")
::: path (S = "R:Data:Statistics:")
::: vsi = "Age Histogram"
::: vso = "R:Output:Age Histogram.ai"
::: end "A:PathFiles.cmd"
::: |-----|
::: | Reading the geometric data
::: |-----|
::: run "A:US-DistrictFiles.cmd"
::: |-----|
::: | US-DistrictFiles.cmd : read geometric files for districts
::: |-----|
>> MAP DELETE (ALL = YES)
MAP READ "G:US-dis-Centers.pts"
POINTS file read: US_DIS_CENTERS.PTS
13 units, from 2301 to 2313
MAP READ "G:US-Districts.plg"
SURFACES file read: US_DISTRICTS.PLG
  
```

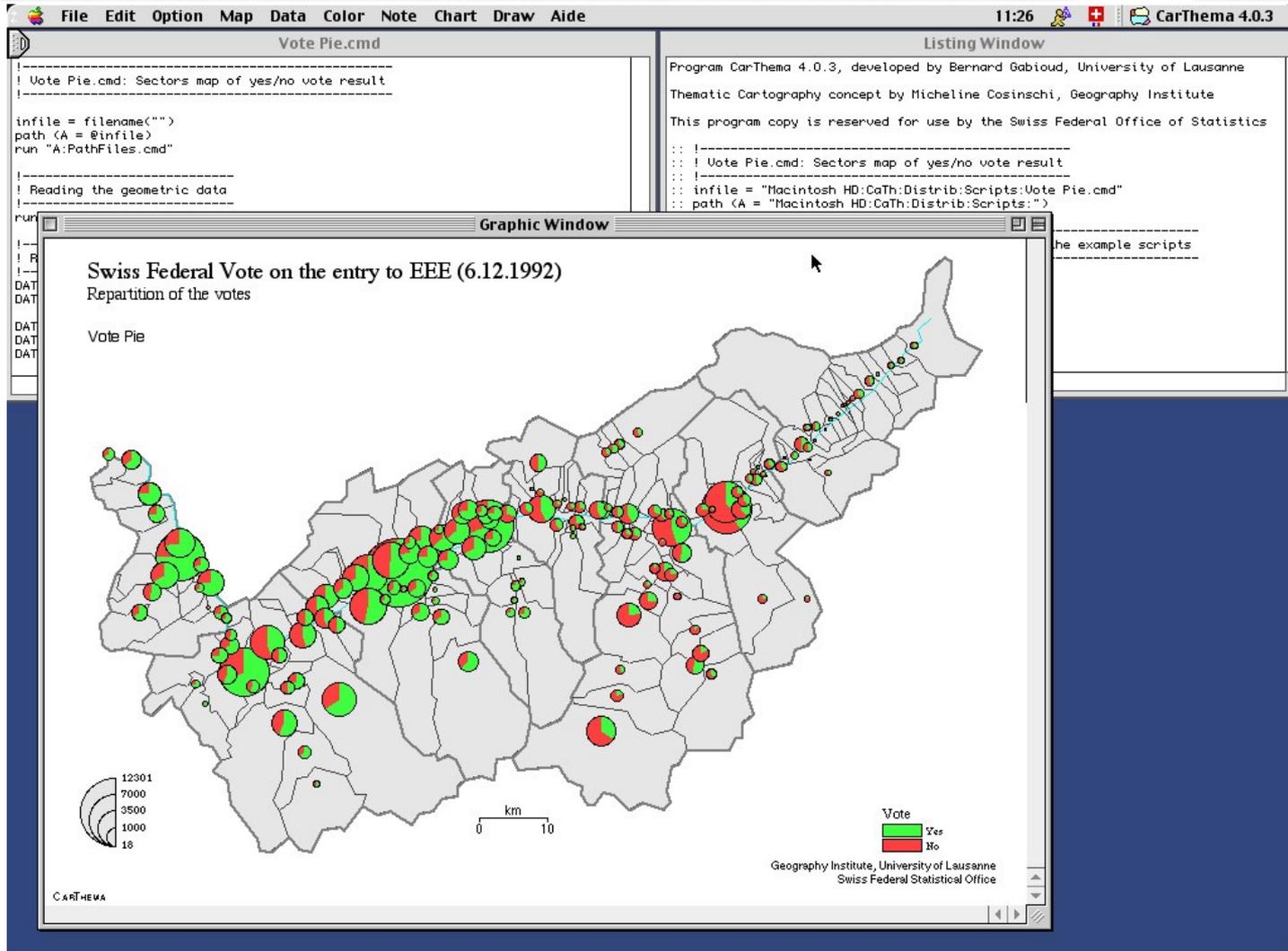
The script editor also contains the following text:

```

Program CarThema 4.0.3, developed by Bernard Gabioud, University of Lausanne
Thematic Cartography concept by Micheline Cosinschi, Geography Institute
This program copy is reserved for use by the Swiss Federal Office of Statistics

::: |-----|
::: | Age Histogram.cmd: Population by age-group and sex
::: |-----|
::: infile = "Macintosh HD:CaTh:Distrib:Scripts:Age Histogram.cmd"
::: path (A = "Macintosh HD:CaTh:Distrib:Scripts:")
::: run "A:PathFiles.cmd"
::: |-----|
::: | PathFiles.cmd : Define paths and files for the example scripts
::: |-----|
::: path (R = "Macintosh HD:CaTh:Distrib:")
::: path (C = "R:Data:Colors:")
::: path (G = "R:Data:Geometry:")
::: path (S = "R:Data:Statistics:")
::: vsi = "Age Histogram"
::: vso = "R:Output:Age Histogram.ai"
::: end "A:PathFiles.cmd"
::: |-----|
::: | Reading the geometric data
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>> MAP DELETE (ALL = YES)
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POINTS file read: US_DIS_CENTERS.PTS
13 units, from 2301 to 2313
MAP READ "G:US-Districts.plg"
SURFACES file read: US_DISTRICTS.PLG
  
```

The main window also shows a legend for the population pyramids, with categories for 'Males' and 'Females' across age groups: 00-14, 15-39, 40-64, 65-79, and 80-99. A scale bar indicates 0 to 10 km. The text 'Geography Institute, University of Lausanne' and 'Swiss Federal Statistical Office' is visible at the bottom right of the map area.



CarThema

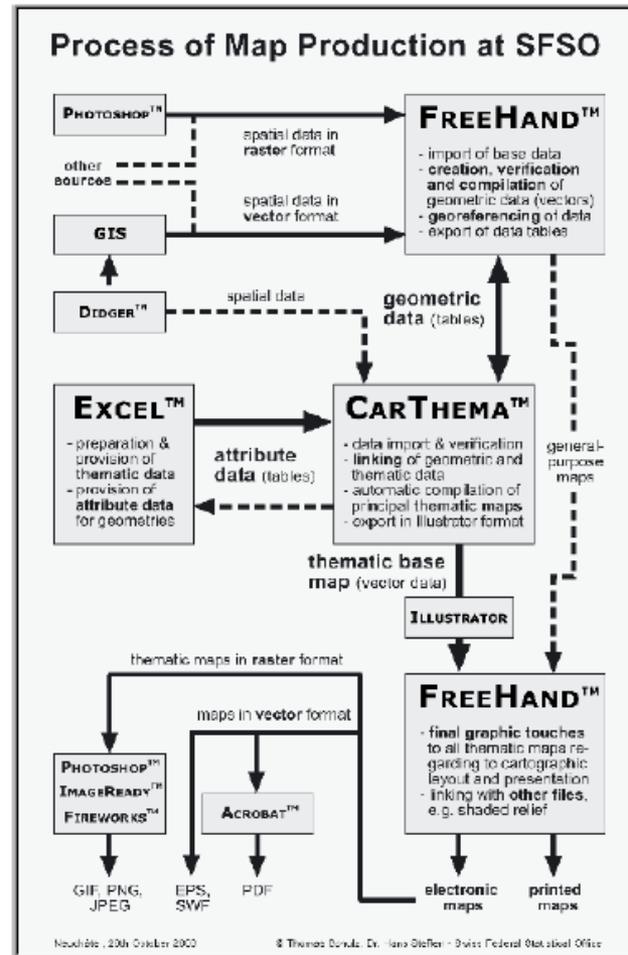
A little historical overview



- ◆ Started in the middle the 90's at UNIL / Geographic institute
- ◆ Written in Pascal
- ◆ Using its own "Application Framework" / Widget Toolkit
- ◆ The last release early 2000
- ◆ Based on Mac OS 8

Cartographic Workflow

Map Production at the BFS

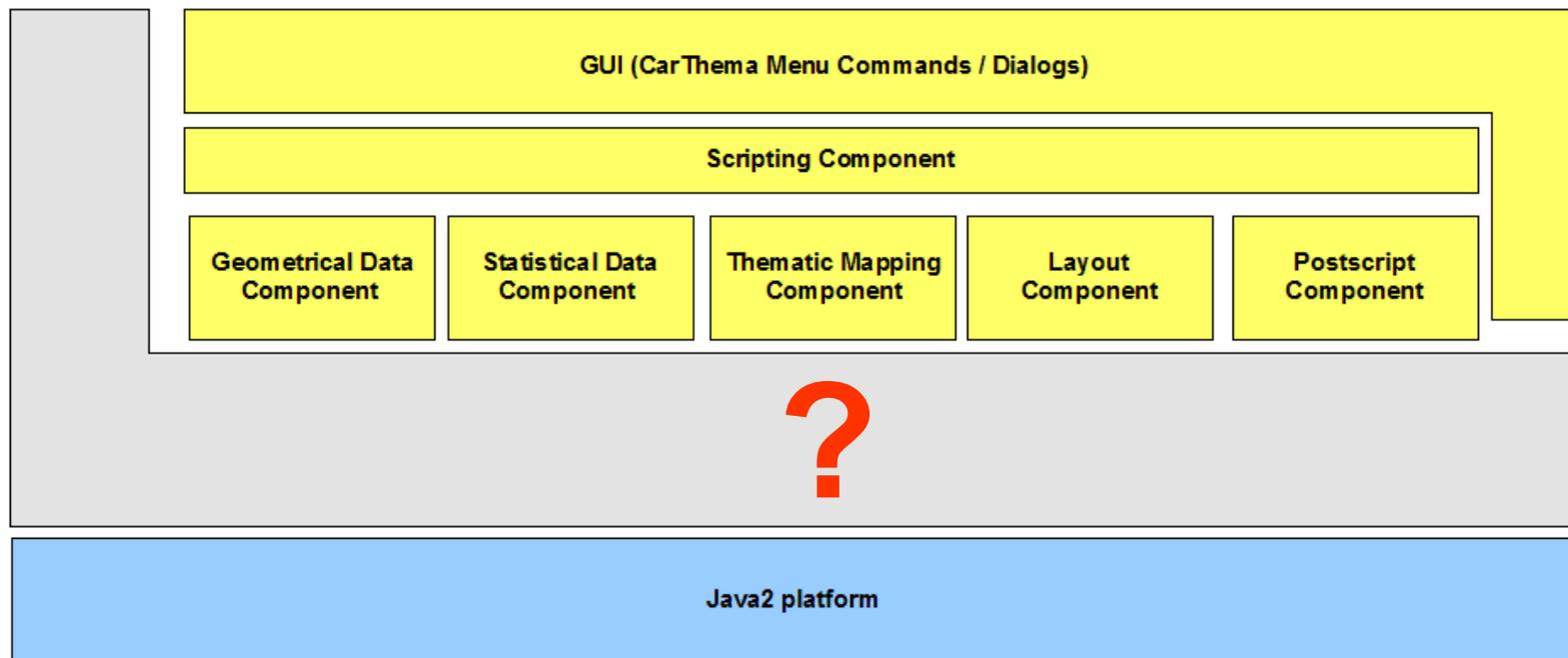


What do we need?

Features of CarThema 4.x



- ◆ Sophisticated Thematic Mapping
- ◆ Reader / Writer
 - ◆ Geometry data (BNA format; Didger, MapMaker)
 - ◆ Attribute data (proprietary ASCII-File; SPSS™, SAS™ or StatView™, Excel)
- ◆ Scripting
- ◆ Postscript output
- ◆ Customer specific GUI
- ◆ Swiss projection





- ◆ 1:1 Feature migration
- ◆ User Specific GUI
- ◆ Time
- ◆ Budget
- ◆ Developer resources and experience

What we like to do?

Looking into the future



- ◆ Solve the task and make the customer happy
- ◆ Making moderate modernizations
- ◆ Not reinvent the wheel
- ◆ Delivering more than the customer expects and asked for
 - ◆ Future possibilities for integration into SDI infrastructure / OGC standards
 - ◆ Provide an open source application for
 - ◆ providing profound thematic mapping capabilities to the community
 - ◆ external enhancements in future (more map types)



?

FMAP

geotools

SWING

SWING

SWT

„Workbench“

ADAMI

eclipse/RCP

OpenJUMP

gvSIG

uDig



- ◆ platform independent
- ◆ more users
- ◆ more interesting algorithm from external contributors
- ◆ platform for the development to create new types of thematic maps (UNIL)
- ◆ BUT what platform to use?



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